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BY THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
DATE: 2001

6 March 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Information Branch

SUBJECT: Background of Development of Foreign Broadcast
Intelligence Service

1. Enclosed for your use in connection with the Foreign Broadcast Survey is one copy of a summary entitled "Background on Development of Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service". It was secured informally by Col. Perry.

2. The index of the material is as follows:

TAB A - Summary of origin and development


TAB B - A summary of reactions to FBIS Daily Report
by subscribers within the Department of State

TAB C - A summary of reactions to the Report by sub-
scribers in Navy Department

TAB D - A summary of reactions to the Report by sub-
scribers in the War Department, exclusive of MIS

TAB E - A summary of oral comments by users within MIS

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Acting Deputy Chief, Central Planning Staff

Distribution:

Chief, Information Branch
Col. Perry, Policy & Review Branch ✓

SUBJECT: Information Concerning Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service

1. Attached as Tab "A" is a summary of origin and development of FBIS while under FCC control.
2. A summary of reactions to FBIS Daily Report by subscribers within Department of State is attached as Tab "B".
3. A summary of reactions to the Report by subscribers in Navy Department is attached as Tab "C".
4. The summary as Tab "D" includes all War Department subscribers exclusive of MIS. Users within MIS have been questioned orally on the subject, and a summary is attached as Tab "E".

**BACKGROUND ON DEVELOPMENT OF FOREIGN BROADCAST
INTELLIGENCE SERVICE**

By the end of 1940 the need of American officials for a foreign broadcast monitoring service became fully apparent. The State Department was especially concerned with the tremendous volume of anti-American propaganda being shortwaved hourly to Latin America. The Department of Justice was concerned with the extent to which active agents in the United States received directions and guidance from the Nazi short wave programs audible here; the use of radio by Herr Goebbels in hastening the fall of France and the low countries had shown how powerful an instrument radio could be for fermenting disruption. Concern was also felt about the growing aggressiveness of Japan as reflected in her radio broadcasts, and although the first draft of a proposed resolution establishing a United States monitoring service spoke of broadcasts "from Europe", a revision of that proposal by Major General Joseph G. Mumfrees, then Chief Signal Officer of the Army, substituted for the phrase "from Europe", the phrase "from Europe and the Far East." The Council of National Defense which the President had established in 1940 also felt the need of an American listening service; in January 1941 Professor William Yandell Elliott of the Council's Advisory Commission wrote in that connection:

" * * I need not emphasize that radio as an instrument of propaganda has proved its importance beyond any doubt and that the methods employed by the British Broadcasting Corporation and other governments to analyze the intentions of other governments by study of their official broadcasts have been considered by General Staff officials to have the greatest military value and are a regular feature now in the British Intelligence Service. In this connection the assumption is that unconscious revelations of future strategic moves, despite attempts to conceal real intentions, may be revealed by the fixed patterns of enemy propaganda and by certain psychological clues that would be apparent to a trained psychologist."

This concern of many Government agencies with the need for a listening agency to keep track of foreign broadcasts was crystallized toward the end of 1940 by the State Department, which made informal suggestions in this connection to the President. The President stated that jurisdiction over this matter was in the Defense Communications Board. This Board was composed of the Chief Signal Officer of the Army, the Director of Naval Communications, the Assistant Secretary of State for International Communications, an Assistant Secretary of the Treasury and the Chairman of the Federal Communications Commission. The State Department, through Assistant Secretary of State Breckinridge Long, accordingly brought the matter before the Defense Communications Board at a meeting on 3 January 1941. A proposed resolution establishing listening centers was presented by Assistant Secretary Long and was discussed by General Mumfrees, Admiral Hayes and FCC Chief Engineer H. E. Jett. The matter was again discussed at the next meeting of the Board 13 January 1941, and at this time the State Department resolution, as expanded by General Mumfrees to include Far East broadcasts, was adopted. In its final form the resolution read in part as follows:

"Whereas the Government of the United States finds itself confronted with a system of radio-telephonic broadcasting emanating from countries abroad which is aggressive in character and frequently of subversive intent; whereas in the interest of the security of the United States, it behooves the American Government to keep itself informed of communications of all nature which are being broadcast from Europe and the Far East and are intended for persons in this country or neighboring countries so that it may have an entire view of the picture of propaganda intended for consumption in the American continent;

*** Therefore be it resolved that the Defense Communications Board shall request the Federal Communications Commission to submit to the Board at the next meeting a plan for the establishment of suitable additional monitoring facilities equipped for the purpose of monitoring foreign broadcasts; and be it further resolved that the Board shall present such a plan with such amendments as it may deem desirable to the President for his approval with the recommendation that he consider the allocation to the Commission of additional funds for the remainder of the current fiscal year not to exceed \$600,000. of which \$80,000 is for additional equipment and \$250,000. for personnel, and a corresponding provision for the fiscal year 1942, for the establishment and maintenance of additional monitoring facilities to give coverage not now projected."

At the next meeting of the Board 21 January a memorandum to the President and a justification for funds were approved. The Congress had provided funds for just such newly arising defense needs. In the Military Appropriations Act, 1941, it had set up a special fund "to enable the President through the appropriate agencies of the Government " " " to provide for emergencies affecting the national security and defense." From the funds thus provided by Congress, the President on 26 February 1941 allotted the sum of \$180,000. to the Federal Communications Commission, and on the next day these funds were made available to the Commission "for expenses to analyze incoming short-wave radio propaganda, etc." by Treasury transfer appropriation warrant No. 438. In this way the Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service was established.

Since monitoring activities was a routine aspect of FCC functions in enforcing the Communications Act, the Commission was intrusted with the duty of monitoring short-wave propaganda broadcast. Since monitoring activities fell within those functions necessary for the enforcement of the Communications Act and for the purpose of the National Defense, no separate problem was presented by the administrative action in setting up the Foreign Broadcasting Intelligence Service (originally Foreign Broadcast Monitoring Service) as a separate division of the Commission. Information under Section 4 (1) of the Communications Act "The Commission may perform any and all acts, make such rules and regulations, and make such orders not inconsistent with this Act as may be necessary in the execution of its functions." clearly granted the Commission a wide discretion as to its internal organization. Therefore additional authority by way of statute or Executive Order for setting up the Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service was deemed to have been wholly unnecessary.

In accordance with the proviso of the Military Appropriations Act of 1941 under which the President's Emergency Fund was set up, the Bureau of the Budget

presented to Congress a statement of the allocation made from the President's fund (See Hearings before the House Appropriations Committee in the Supplemental National Defense Appropriations Bill for 1943, 77th Congress, Second Session, page 545). Among the items in the statement of allocation is the following:

"Federal Communications Commission: For expenses to analyze incoming short-wave radio propaganda and so forth \$149,875.11."

This

This provision clearly granted the Commission a wide discretion as to its handling of the Foreign Broadcast Monitoring Service (the name of which was changed to Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service on 28 July 1942) and was brought to the attention of Congress. On other occasions Congress was presented with information as to the activities of the Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service. On each of these occasions Congress appropriated funds for the continuance of these activities. It is therefore amply clear, and if no other statutory authority existed for the creation and functioning of the Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service, these acts of Congress supplied statutory authority for its existence and substantiated ratification for its creation. The Supreme Court has consistently held that the Acts of Congress in appropriating funds for specified functions constitutes a legislative authorization and ratification of the carrying on of these functions. An examination of the various appropriations acts in which appropriations for the activities of the Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service were made shows an express Congressional recognition of the activities of the Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service and statutory direction for their continuance. The foregoing establishes beyond doubt ample legal authority for the creation of the Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service and the carrying of its activities by the Commission.

During the first several months while the FBIS was getting organized, the Engineering Department of FCC recorded short wave broadcasts at a few strategically located field stations in the United States and sent the recordings to Washington for translation by a small group of FBIS linguists. This material was about 10 days old by the time it was distributed to interested government agencies in irregular reports and analyses. By September 1941 FBIS was issuing regular daily reports, and in December of 1941 the analysis function was organized in a separate division of FBIS. The teletype wire service to various government agencies in Washington started shortly after the outbreak of hostilities in December 1941. In October 1941 FBIS moved monitors and editors to Portland, and in December 1941 sent a similar field group to Kingsville, Texas, and San Juan, Puerto Rico. These three stations, in addition to the one organized at Silver Hill, Maryland, just outside of Washington, D. C., intercepted short-wave broadcasts from Europe, Latin America and the Far East. Shortly after the establishment of these field stations direct teletype communications were installed which made it possible to receive monitored material in Washington and distribute it to the interested government agencies on a daily and hourly basis. In August 1942 an additional listening post was organized in San Francisco.

Since none of the above FBIS operated stations could intercept any medium wave material, early in 1942 FBIS arranged with the British Broadcasting Corp. to have a team of FBIS editors and teletypists obtain the significant medium

wave European material monitored by BDE in London and send it back to Washington Headquarters. This arrangement was authorized by the State Department before Pearl Harbor in the Fall of 1941, and the State Department issued the appropriate visa authorizing travel to London.

The Commission's action in establishing a London Office received express Congressional approval. FOC Chairman Fly in testifying before the House Appropriations Committee called its attention to the existence of the London Office and explained its functions and requested funds for the expansion (Hearings before the House Appropriations Committee on the Second Supplemental Appropriations Bill for 1943, 77th Congressional Session, pages 297 to 300).

In December 1942 a group of FBIS editors in cooperation with the Psychological Warfare Branch of the Army set-up a monitoring service in Algiers. This monitoring organization followed the Army into Sicily and Bari, Italy and at all times performed the dual purpose of serving the military in the theater, in addition to relaying medium intercepts from Southern Europe to Washington Headquarters.

At the close of the fiscal year 1943, FBIS personnel approximated [redacted] people. By the end of the 1943 fiscal year, the total had risen to [redacted] and for most of the fiscal year 1944 the total FBIS personnel was [redacted].

In the summer of 1943 arrangements were completed with the British to establish an FBIS editor in Cairo, and with Sweden to locate an FBIS editor in Stockholm. Shortly after these arrangements were consummated in the spring of 1943, the FOC appropriation was reduced and FBIS was forced to turn over the Algiers, Bari and Cairo operations to OWI. At the same time the reduction in appropriation necessitated discontinuance of monitoring stations in Puerto Rico and Kingville, and a reduction in staff for monitoring in Washington, D. C. Also the Analysis Division in Washington was abolished. This reduced the FBIS personnel for fiscal year 1945 to [redacted].

In December 1944 FBIS moved its San Francisco office to the island of Kauai, Territory of Hawaii. In February 1945 a new post was established on the island of Guam.

From the period 1 July 1945 to 15 October 1945 FBIS operated with a staff of [redacted]. Since the latter date its personnel complement has been reduced to [redacted] positions, [redacted] below its peak operation in fiscal year 1944.

STATE DEPARTMENT SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPORT

<u>NAME</u>	<u>Indis- pensable</u>	<u>Great Assistance</u>	<u>Unnecessary</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
Miss Ardelia R. Hall Occupied Areas Division (Japan and Korea Branch)	X			Filed for reference
Miss Carolyn Bauer Division of Biographic Intelli- gence		X		Provides current information, some of which not otherwise available.
Lt. Trezies Interim Research & Analysis Section		X		Reasons not stated for essentiality of report
Miss Ruby Parson, Chief Central Control Desk, (OIC)		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Mr. Allan Little Interim Research & Analysis Sec.	X			Furnishes valuable current information
Mr. C. R. Chartrand Office of Information and Cul- tural Affairs	X			Indispensable as a guide in planning work
Miss Mary Hunt Office of Research and Intelli- gence	X			Ranks as one of the most important sources of intelligence
Miss Mae Jane Chapman Office of Research & Intelligence		X		Conveys good overall picture
Mr. R. H. McKisson Div. of Southern European Affairs		X		Supplies current material not other- wise available
Mr. Habib Kurani Near East Branch (OIC)			X	Furnishes background and daily political reaction for planning informational work
Mr. Irving Wechsler Area Division, Far East OIC	X			Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Far Eastern Section Division of Commercial Policy		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated

STATE DEPARTMENT SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPORT CONT'D.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>Indis- pensable</u>	<u>Great Assistance</u>	<u>Unneces- sary</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
Mr. George R. Butler Deputy Director Office of American Republic Affairs		X		Provides useful general information
Mr. Gordon T. Bowles Division of Cultural Cooper- ation		X		Provides current information in Japanese educational and religious affai
Mr. Raymond G. Murphy Div. of European Affairs	X			Provides current spot news not avail- able elsewhere
Dr. George Taylor Far Eastern Division OIC	X			Provides current intelligence develop- ments in the Far East
Lt. Comdr. B. F. Dorr, USNR Div. of Intelligence Acquisi- tion and Distribution	X			Used connection with personalities intelligence, and evaluation of political situation
Dr. Richard W. Tims Office of Research and Intelli- gence	X			Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Mr. G. V. Allen Deputy Director, Office of Near Eastern and African Affairs	X			Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Mr. James Clement Dunn Assistant Secretary of State	X			Furnishes outstanding unedited coverage and current picture of events in con- trolled and uncontrolled radio countries
Miss Helen Lamb Interim Research & Planning Div.	X			Furnishes current information for Japanese industry research
Dr. John E. Orchard senior Consultant, OFLC	X			Furnishes current information not available elsewhere
Mr. Joseph Charles OIC			X	Reports unnecessary
Lt. (JG) Carl E. Schorske ORI - EAI	X			Vital to rapid and thorough coverage of political intelligence -

STATE DEPAR. ANT. SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPOB. CONT'D.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>Indis- pensable</u>	<u>Great Assistance</u>	<u>Unneces- sary</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
Miss Trell Telecommunications Division			X	Report no longer necessary.
Mr. Gerald Mayer Office of International Infor- mation & Cultural Affairs			X	Useful but not essential
Miss Jane C. Carey Office of Adviser on Refugees & Displaced Persons	X			Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated.
Mr. R. M. Magill Division of Financial and Monetary Affairs		X		Furnishes current economic develop- ments in the Far East
Mr. John Fishburn Division of International Labor	X			Furnishes current information on foreign labor developments not other- wise available.
Dr. Sidney Harcave USSR Division Office of Research & Intelli- gence	X			Furnishes information not otherwise available.
Mr. Eldridge Durbrow, Chief Eastern European Division		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Biographic Intelligence Div. Department of State	X			Furnishes current information on politically prominent persons
Mrs. Beatrice Reubens IRIS	X			Provides current information on Japanese economic affairs
Dr. Leon Goldenberg Office of Research and Intelligence	X			Provides important economic information concerning Eastern Europe not otherwise available.
Mr. Maurice Halperin American Republics Intelligence	X			Provides current news reports on Latin America.
Miss Harriet Seiter Div. of Economic Security Con- trols	X			Provides current news on Latin American developments
Mr. William C. Bourne Office of War Information - OIC	X			Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated.

STATE DEPARTMENT SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPORT CONT'D.

NAME	Indis- pensable	Great Assistance	Unneces- sary	REMARKS
Mr. Clifton Read OIC		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Mr. Herbert Lubesny ORI-RAI, State Dept.	X			Intelligence material regarded as indispensable and forms basis for political analysis.
Dr. Bellquist OIC		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Mr. Frank A. Coan Division of Cultural Relations	X			Public opinion gauged on current data provides basis for effective program of information & cultural cooperation
Mr. Fred Safier Div. of International Labor	X			Provides information on current labor developments not otherwise available
Mr. William Tyler Office of International Information & Cultural Affairs	X			Furnishes knowledge essential for drafting directives on information policy
Mr. Phillip Sullivan Division of International Labor		X		Provides information on Far Eastern labor developments not otherwise available
Mr. George A. Tesoro Office of Foreign Liquidation Comm.	X			Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Mr. J. Holbrook Chapman Special Projects Division		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Mr. George H. Blakesly Far East Research & Planning Unit	X			Necessary source of information used in research projects on Southeastern Asia.
Dr. Hugh Borton Division of Japanese Affairs	X			Furnishes essential current information for decision of matters pertaining to Japan
Mr. K. L. London IIIS	X			Furnishes current intelligence material for formulation and implementation of information policies
Division of Research & Publication		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated.

STATE DEPARTMENT SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPORT CONT'D.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>Indispensable</u>	<u>Great Assistance</u>	<u>Unnecessary</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
Mrs. Gazelle Jansen IRIS, USSR Division	X			Current news summaries essential for preparation of reports
Mr. Abbot L. Moffat Southwest Pacific Division	X			Furnishes current intelligence information not always available elsewhere
Miss Rebecca Wellington Div. of Foreign Activity Correlation		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Mr. J. C. Crichton Economics Sub. Div.	X			Furnishes information incorporated in State Dept. reports
Miss Joyeuse Sweet Interim Research & Analysis Ser.	X			Furnishes information not otherwise available
Division of Philippine Affairs		X		Provides information used in evaluating developments in Japan
Mr. Edward Martin Dir. of Japanese & Korean Economic Affairs		X		Furnished information on current developments in field
Capt. Leon H. Weaver IRIS	X			Furnishes current information not otherwise available
Miss Charlotte Brinkmeyer ORI	X			Great source of information for preparation of situation reports
Lt. Philip A. Mangano, USNR ORI	X			Furnishes current intelligence information pertinent to political analysis & research
Mr. Hans Speier OIC	X			Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Mrs. Helen G. Kullgren Far Eastern Affairs	X			Provides current news on events in Far East - Basis for political & economic data kept on file
Mrs. Evelyn McCabe OIC	X			Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Analysis Section		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated

STATE DEPARTMENT SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPORT CONT'D.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>Indis- pensable</u>	<u>Great Assistance</u>	<u>Unneces- sary</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
Mr. Leo J. Pinkus OIC		X		Furnishes information on foreign broad- casts pertinent to OIC
Mr. Everett F. Drumright Division of Chinese Affairs	X			Furnishes current views of other govern- ments about our foreign policy
Dr. James Menzies China Branch, OIC	X			Essential background for framing direct- ives for radio broadcasts from S.F.
Mr. Bernard Redmont OIAA - OIC	X			Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Miss Marian Gunn China Branch, OIC	X			Reports sent to China for use of Director of Information
Mr. Frank Schuler OIC	X			Reports necessary for formation of policy guidance and for preparation of infor- mation materials about Japan
Miss Patricia Barnett Southern Asia Section, IRIS	X			Provides current information not availabl elsewhere
Mr. John Harling OIC	X			Provides information not available elsewhere
Miss Evelyn Osovits IRIS	X			Provides current information not avail- able elsewhere - used for research and reports
Miss Jean Gallop IRIS	X			Provides essential intelligence infor- mation concerning events in foreign countries
Mr. Henry J. Kellerman IRIS	X			One of the major sources of current intelligence information
Mr. Richard Barr OIC		X		Provides information frequently unavail- able elsewhere.
Miss Kathryn Detreux IRIS		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Mr. McHugh IRIS	X			One of the most important sources of daily intelligence information

STATE DEPT. ASST SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPT. CONT'D.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>Indis- cussable</u>	<u>Great assistance</u>	<u>Uneces- sary</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
Mr. Clinton E. Knox IRIS	X			Furnishes essential current develop- ments in the Scandinavian area
Mr. Douglas Miller OIC				Reasons not stated for discontinuance of report
Capt. W. R. Fisher IRIS	X			Furnishes foreign intelligence for research and analysis
Miss Catherine Adams IRIS	X			Furnishes essential current inform- ation for the reporting of political developments in Japan
Mr. Winter Wood Interdepartmental Committee on Science and Cultural Cooperation	X			Used as a general intelligence source to check developments of other govts. and to gauge effectiveness of U.S. activities
Brig. Gen. John Creely OIC		X		Reasons not stated for receipt of report
Dr. Franklin Roudybush OFLC	X			For checking disposal problems all over the world, local reaction essentia
Major Herbert Little State Dept.	X			Reports screened daily for intelligence bearing on American interests.
Mr. William R. Stewart State Dept.		X		Furnishes current information for briefing specialists
Mr. Bill Acker OWI				Not really essential but it helps him to keep up with conditions in the Far Ea
Mrs. Elizabeth D. Barker OWI		X		Reasons not stated for continuance of report
Mr. Sanderson Smith OIC		X		Provides news and cross-section of world opinion
Miss Genevieve Dessart OIC, IBD	X			Furnishes material on foreign broad- casting organizations, program schedules etc. pertinent to research
Mr. H. Roth Newpher, Librarian OWI	X			Material used in research and reports used for continual reference
Mr. Mucio Delgado IIIS	X			Furnishes current information on foreign trends
Miss Dorothy Van Doren, OWI		X		Used for news background and commentary

STATE DEPARTMENT SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPORT

NAME	Indis- pensable	Great Assistance	Unneces- sary	REMARKS
Mr. Alexander L. Murphy Office of Inter-Am Affairs			X	Reasons not stated for discontinuance of report
LISTED BELOW ARE FORMER SUBSCRIBERS WHO HAVE BEEN DROPPED FROM THE LIST BECAUSE THEY DID NOT RETURN THEIR QUESTIONNAIRE				
Catherine Adams IRIS				
Miss Mildred Povalski Office of Inter-American Affairs				
Mr. Joseph B. Gregg IIIS				
Mr. W. W. Linebarger IIIS				
Miss Signe Anderson State Department				
Miss Grace Aube Div. of Economic Security Control				
Mr. Heck Div. of Economic Security Control				
Mr. Frank P. Lockhart Chief Philippine Office				
Mr. Carl Marcy Special War Problems Division				
Miss Laura Marvin Div. of Economic Security Control				
Miss Harriett Seiter Div. of Economic Security Control				
Mr. Robert Burton Div. of International Information				
Division of Commercial Policy & Agreements Dept. of State				

STATE DEPARTMENT SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPORT

Mr. Angelo Egan
Research & Publication

Mr. M. O. Horey
Div. of Western European Affairs

Mr. Ellis Lory
Div. of Japanese Affairs

Mr. E. Freeman Matthews
Deputy Director-Office European Affairs

Mr. James W. Riddleberger
Div. of Central European Affairs

Miss Augusta B. Wagner
Special War Problems Division

Mr. Howard A. Travers
Chief, Visa Division

Ruth Bean
IRIS

Sgt. D. M. Davis
IRIS

Lt. C. Jones
IRIS

The Library
IRIS

Mr. Stewart
State Department

Olga Gangioso
IRIS

Mr. Gertler
IRIS

Mrs. Jane Smith Hutton
State Department

Mr. Paul Ishimoto
State Department

Mr. E. Long
State Department

Dr. Nyland
State Department

STATE DEPARTMENT SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPORT

Western European Section
IRIS

Dr. Chitosi Yanaga
State Department

Miss Anne Prael
IRIS
Room 3570, 630 5th Ave., N.Y., N.Y.

NAVY DEPARTMENT SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPORT

NAME	Indis- pensable	Great	Assistance	Unneces- sary	REMARKS
Commander F. A. Gunther Merchandise Services Section Special Services Division				X	Reasons not stated for discontinuance of report
Col. W. L. Bales Office of Naval Intelligence		X			Affords valuable check on information received from other sources
Capt. R. L. Dennison Asst. Chief of Naval Operations		X			Daily reports furnishes information on political trends and military operations
Brig. Gen. F. A. Hart United States Marine Corps		X			Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Lt. Col. Charles H. Cox Photographic Intelligence Center		X			Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Commander H. E. Siedel OP-23-F12	X				Furnishes much valuable information
OP-32 Navy Department		X			Reasons not stated for continued receipt of report
OP16-VE Navy Department		X			Provides information on national policy toward and political influence on aviation
Naval Aviation News (Lt. Commander Richardson)				X	No longer necessary to this activity
Secretary, State-War-Navy Coordinating Subcommittee for Far East		X			Furnishes current information about the Far East and enables them to keep abreast of important and pertinent developments
OP 23D4 Navy Department	X				Provides information on the Orient not obtainable elsewhere.
Lieut. (jg) L. C. Westfall War Orientation Unit		X			Material received aids the Orientation Unit in assigned duties
Lt. (jg) W. H. Escott Mail and Dispatch Section Office of Naval Intelligence	X				Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated

NAVY DEPARTMENT SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPORT

<u>NAME</u>	<u>Indle- pensable</u>	<u>Great Assistance</u>	<u>Unneces- sary</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
President Naval War College			X	Reasons not stated for discontinuance of report
Capt. C. R. Woodson District Intelligence Officer	X			Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Naval Communications Annex Navy Department (Lt. (jg) F. D. Stevenson)			X	Helpful but not necessary

DISCONTINUED SUBSCRIBERS

LISTED BELOW ARE FORMER SUBSCRIBERS WHO HAVE BEEN DROPPED FROM THE LIST
BECAUSE THEY DID NOT RETURN THEIR QUESTIONNAIRE

Commander E. Brumby, Office of Chief of Naval Operations
Lt. Commander Jan P. M. Stibbe, Room 907 Commonwealth Bldg.
Commander-in-Chief, U. S. Fleet
Naval Communications Annex, Room 1721 Navy Department Bldg.
Lt. Dayton Heckman, USNR, War Orientation Officer, USNTO, Bainbridge, Md.
Capt. James A. Kelly, Southern Procurement Div., USMC, 50 Whitehall St., Atlanta, G a.
War Orientation Officer, Naval Air Training Bases, Pensacola, Florida

WAR DEPARTMENT SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPORT

NAME	Indis- pensable	Great Assistance	Unneces- sary	REMARKS
Lt. Col. E. M. Johnson War Crimes Office			X	It was of great assistance during the war but unnecessary now
Asst. Chief of Air Staff-2 Library, Air Information Div.	X			Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Lt. Betris E. Hernandez Inter-American Defense Board		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Lt. Col. James H. Shoemaker Military Govt. Div., OPNG			X	Reasons not stated for discontinuance of report
Halleck Butts Army Industrial College	X			Reports essential because material contained in them is utilized in work on current changes in raw material production, processing capacity and effects of government action through budget measures or which influence the material economy of the individual countries.
Katherine E. Greenwood Army War College			X	Reasons not stated for discontinuance for report
Maj. Gen. Frank E. Lowe U. S. Senate (Head Committee)		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Capt. Howard Martin ASA	X			Furnishes material for daily personal intelligence section
Morris Swett Library Fort Sill, Oklahoma		X		Used to aid I&M officer in preparing releases and to obtain long term analysis of radio commentators true convictions
Mr. E. A. Thomas Historical Section, Army War College		X		Informative source of foreign news contact
Miss Helen L. Coffman Radio Intelligence Section		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Major S. Jarcho Office of Surgeon General		X		Not essential but helpful

WAR DEPARTMENT SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPORT

<u>NAME</u>	<u>Indis- pensable</u>	<u>Great Assistance</u>	<u>Unneces- sary</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
Mr. Lynn Beyer SSU	X			Reports form basis for analyzing public opinion in other countries - essential because they contain information not otherwise available
Mr. W. O. Pierce Army Industrial College	X			Required for the work of the Foreign Economic Resources Survey
Col. D. W. Wainhouse Office of Secy. of War			X	Reasons not stated for discontinuance of report
Miss Charlotte L. Cullen Sig. Corps Photographic Center		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
Col. John B. Reitenmeyer, PRO Eastern Defense & First Army			X	Because of responsibility which the Eastern Defense Command has for liaison with Mexican Army units reports are beneficial
Mrs. Emily Woodruff SSU			X	Reasons not stated for discontinuance of report
Mr. W. F. Ramsdell Civil Affairs Training School			X	Reports no longer needed since the end of the war
Lt. James S. Kronthal SSU			X	Reasons not stated for discontinuance of report
Mr. G. Megaro SSU			X	Reasons not stated for discontinuance of report
Mr. David B. Eriksen Civil Affairs Training School University of Chicago	X			Reports useful in instruction of ASTP
Col. Kai B. Rasmussen NIS Language School	X			Information of changes in Japanese Government and occupation policies are utilized as instructional material and background reading by instructors and students
Lt. Roger B. Cartwright Information & Education Officer Oak Ridge, Tenn.		X		Reasons for continued receipt of report not stated
POW Special Projects Div. (Capt. Walter Schoenstedt) OPMG			X	Necessary during the war but not now

WAR DEPARTMENT SUBSCRIBERS FOR DAILY REPORT

NAME	Indis- pensable	Great Assistance	Unneces- sary	REMARKS
A C/S G-2 Second Army			X	Reasons not stated for discontinuance of report
Major R. K. Porter Hqs. 4th Inf. Div.			X	Reasons not stated for discontinuance of report
Paul J. McDonnell A C/S G-2 MDC			X	Not essential but extremely desirable
Capt. George H. Ronka Intelligence Section AAF School, Orlando	X			Valuable assistance in providing current lecture material
Mr. Ralph Gabriel Yale University Civil Affairs Training School		X		Reports are of great assistance in his capacity of lecturer
Lt. Col. Paul J. McGahan PBO, Third Service Command			X	Reasons not stated for discontinuance of report
Mr. John Gutman, Chief, Office of the Inter- national Cooperation	X			Furnishes additional current information for Area Advisors Section in handling all European and Latin American intelligence for the New York broadcasting department.
Lt. Col. Frank Monaghan	X			Information very important in the analyses which are prepared for the higher echelons

LISTED BELOW ARE FORMER SUBSCRIBERS WHO HAVE BEEN DROPPED FROM THE LIST BECAUSE THEY DID NOT RETURN THEIR QUESTIONNAIRE

Adjutant, Inter-American Defense Board
 Chief, Orientation Branch, Morale Service Div. ASF
 Lt. Col. Martin, Aide to the CG, ASF
 Col. W. E. Shuler, War Department
 Counter-intelligence Section, Office Chief of Engineers
 Chief-Special Information Service, ASF
 Assistant Chief of Staff G-2, Library Branch, Air Information Division
 Joseph F. Gargan, Special Assistant to the Sec. of War
~~XX~~
 Eapt. Rowley Bialla, War Crimes Division, PMG

Asst. Chief of Staff, G-2, Hdqs Eastern Defense Command
1st Lt. Bernard M. Borish, Air Corps Weather Intelligence Office, Hqs 74th AAF
Base Unit, 102nd Weather Group
The Commandant, School of Military Govt., Charlottesville, Va.
Major H. A. Voorhies, Personnel Services Officer, Langley Field, Va.
Post War Room, Camp Pinedale, Fresno, Calif.
Lt. Col. Henry G. A. Rau, Director of Orientation Course, Camp Croft, S. C.
Major Ben Bruce Blakeney, Intelligence Section, AAF School, Orlando, Fla.
Major J. J. O'Connor, ASF, The Judge Advocate General's School, An Arbor, Mich.

VALUE OF FBIS DAILY REPORT TO USERS WITHIN MIS

Certain of the users within MIS of the FBIS Daily Report were questioned informally with regard to the value of the Report to their work and activities. The principle reactions were:

a. The Daily Report contains some important items of information not available elsewhere.

b. The Daily Report directs attention to items that can be followed up through other sources and which would sometimes be missed entirely.

c. The Daily Report is the only source of current information available that indicates local views, and local propaganda lines being followed.

d. The Daily Report provides important and necessary current background material.

*File with
PDR Br file
WMS*

FBI'S BROADCAST COVERAGE

1. Current transmitter data available to FBIS indicates that there are 528 foreign short wave voice transmitters broadcasting some 4,690,000 words per day and 374 foreign medium or long wave voice broadcasting some 4,840,000 words per day. This is a total of 1902 transmitters broadcasting 9,230,000 words daily (Tab "A"). Because of the tremendous volume of material available each day, FBIS is monitoring on the basis of careful sampling. FBIS, together with the British, monitor some 2,102,800 words daily or 22.7% of the total foreign broadcasts available. FBIS distributes in text form voice broadcasts about 100,000 words per day, or only 1% of all foreign voice broadcasts. It is felt by FBIS this could be raised to 4% without reaching a point of diminishing returns whereby the volume of intercepts would produce a decreasing amount of significant material.

2. The coverage of the above 2,100,000 words per day is distributed among the field stations of FBIS as follows:

a. London - 1,072,800 words per day are monitored and 100,000 of this amount is sent to Washington.

b. Cairo - 287,000 words per day are monitored and 30,000 of this amount is sent to Washington.

c. Portland, Oregon - 80,000 words from the Far East and 101,000 from Latin America are monitored and of the total 28,000 is sent to Washington.

d. Kama - 180,000 Far East short wave is monitored and of this 28,000 is sent to Washington.

e. Guam - 60,000 from the Far East is monitored and of this 8,000 is sent to Washington.

f. Silver Hill, Maryland - 400,000 words a day from Europe and Latin America are monitored and of this amount 38,000 is texted in Washington.

Attached as Tab "B" is Language Coverage provided and monitoring schedules of each of the above stations.

3. Of the 230,000 words received daily in Washington, 111,000 is received by wire and 109,000 is received by mail (Tab "C"). Of this 230,000 words, approximately 40,000 words is distributed to interested government agencies by means of the A & G wire service. 60,000 words per day is distributed in a daily report to over 200 subscribers.

**APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF TRANSMITTERS, DAILY BROADCAST HOURS AND
WORDAGE FOR FOREIGN VOICE BROADCASTS**

Area	Short Wave			Medium Wave			Total		
	Trans- mitter	Hours	Words	Trans- mitter	Hours	Words	Trans- mitter	Hours	Words
Europe (excl. USSR)	87	125	1,250,000	209	145	1,450,000	396	270	2,700,000
U.S.S.R. (European & Asiatic)	45	92	920,000	100	59	590,000	145	151	1,510,000
Near & Middle East	15	17	170,000	8	3	30,000	23	20	200,000
Africa	57	40	400,000	34	10	100,000	91	50	500,000
Asia	74	81	810,000	163	54	540,000	237	135	1,350,000
Oceania (Australia, New Zealand, Fiji, Tahiti, New Caledonia)	12	19	190,000	125	25	250,000	137	44	540,000
Latin America	222	95	950,000	625	150	1,500,000	847	245	2,450,000
	528	469	4,690,000	1,574	456	4,560,000	1,902	925	9,250,000

Note: The amount of words in the respective columns is the number of original words. Many periods are carried by more than one transmitter, sometimes by as many as 12 transmitters, which means that in some instances as many as 10 or 12 transmitters are actually carrying 2,800 words only during a 15 minute period.

25 January 1946

O Language Coverage Provided

FRIS-WASHINGTON

Dutch
English
Flemish
French
German
Greek
Italian
Portuguese
Spanish
Turkish
(Afrikans when needed)

FRIS-PORTLAND

English
Russian
Spanish
(also French and Portuguese, when needed)

Kenai. T.H. (FRIS)

Cantonese
English
Japanese
Mandarin

Osaka-FRIS

Japanese

CAIRO-Ministry of Information (British)

Albanian
Arabic
Armenian
Bulgarian
Czech-Slovak
French
Greek
Hungarian
Italian
Macedonian
Romanian
Russian
Slovak
Turkish

FRS LONDON

Arabic
Bulgarian
Czech
Danish
Dutch
English
Finnish
Flemish
French
German
Greek
Hungarian
Italian
Norwegian
Polish
Portuguese
Slovak
Spanish
Swedish
Sorb/Croat
Rumanian
Russian
Turkish

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ENCABOSSES MONITORED AT PORTLAND, OREGON

STATION	TIME-IN	LANGUAGE	ORIGINATOR
Amarna	12:45-13:00	English	Europe
Belobene	04:00-04:15	English	Australia
Buenos Aires IBS LXI	19:00-19:05 20:00-20:10 21:45-22:05	Spanish Spanish "	Argentina " "
Caracas TV52	21:20-21:45	Spanish	Venezuela
Changping X001	09:00-10:20	English	North America
Guatemala F07A	19:45-20:00 22:45-00:00	Spanish "	Guatemala "
Harbinval	01:00-02:20 03:00-03:15 06:00-06:15 07:00-07:15 16:15-16:30 21:00-21:15 22:00-22:15	Russian " " " " " "	Siberia " " " " " "
Lima OLY42	20:00-20:25 20:55-21:00 22:00-22:15 22:55-23:00	Spanish " " "	Peru " " "
Medellin E718	22:00-22:15	Spanish	Colombia
Melbourne	04:00-04:15 04:20-04:00 06:20-06:25 07:20-07:45 09:00-08:45 09:00-09:15 09:25-09:45 10:15-10:45 11:00-11:45	English " " " " " " " "	Troops, S.V., Pacific " Asia " E. No. America Asia Troops, SE Asia Britain V.No. America
Moscow	00:00-00:20 04:20-05:20 07:20-07:45 15:20-16:00 17:20-17:45 23:00-23:15	Russian " " " " "	USSR " " " " "

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Portland, Oregon

Perth	06:00-06:30	English	Australia
Rio de Janeiro PHL7	20:55-21:10	Spanish	Latin America
STOS	21:00-21:30	Portuguese	Brazil
Rosario LER	19:00-19:10	Spanish	Argentina
San Jose YIR	23:00-23:30	Spanish	Costa Rica
San Salvador YMR	22:25-22:40	Spanish	El Salvador
Santiago OKL160	21:30-21:40	Spanish	Chile
	20:00-20:10	Spanish	"
Tegucigalpa HEN	22:55-23:10	Spanish	Honduras
Tokyo	03:30-04:00	English	U. S. Troops (?)
Trajillo HILN	21:55-22:30	Spanish	Dominican Republic
Wellington	04:15-04:40	English	Troops, Pacific

Morse Code Coverage

0830-0855	XKVF	Central News Tass in Russian Morse
1000-1030	GE44	Santiago Official Service to Chilean Embassy Spanish Morse (recorded as backstop to Washington coverage; filed to Washington only when Silver Hill interception fails)
1200-1240	XB40/XDX	Chapultepec to Latin-America in Spanish Morse
1700-0030	XVU	Moscow Tass in English Morse (covered occasionally when there is reception failure on some or one of the Latin-American transmissions. Lack of code operators makes it impossible to provide regular coverage of this along with regular coverage of the Latin-American transmissions.
1700-2300	XKMS/XMS	Rio De Janeiro to Brazil in Portuguese Morse
1700-1740	LSNE/LSF3	Buenos Aires to Latin-America in Spanish Morse
1800-1845	LQA/LQB2	Buenos Aires to Latin-America in Spanish Morse
1800-2300	XKMS/XKF7/XMS	Rio De Janeiro to Brazil in Portuguese Morse
1800-2330	ECT2/XKF5	Rio De Janeiro to Brazil in Portuguese Morse
2030-2100	LSF3/LQX7	Buenos Aires to Latin-America in Spanish Morse
2230-2330	LQA/LQB2	Buenos Aires to Latin-America in Spanish Morse

(Note: At the present time, Portland, like Washington, is also short-handed on Spanish monitors, as a result of which the material taken from the above Morse transmissions has to be filed to Washington for translation.--)

BROADCASTS MONITORED AT HAWAII

STATION	TIME-EST	LANGUAGE	DESTINATION
Chungking XBOY	05:00-05:15	English	Asia
"	05:15-05:30	Cantonese	Asia
"	05:30-05:45	Mandarin	Asia
"	07:15-07:30	Japanese	East Asia
"	07:30-07:45	English	East Asia
"	09:00-09:15	English	N. America
"	09:15-09:30	Cantonese	N. America
" XBOA	09:45-11:00	Mandarin	China
" Morse	12:00-13:30	English	N. America
Hong Kong	06:30-07:15	Mandarin	China
Kalga	07:00-07:15	Mandarin	China
"	07:15-07:25	English	East Asia
Kyoto (Morse)	03:30-04:00	English	Pacific
"	21:30-22:00	English	Pacific
Kobe (Morse)	04:00-04:25	Japanese	Japan
"	05:30-06:05	Japanese	Japan
"	07:45-08:20	English	N. America
"	17:00-17:30	Japanese	Japan
Melbourne	02:30-03:00	Japanese	Japan & East Asia
New Delhi	00:30-01:00	English	East Asia
"	04:30-04:45	English	East Asia
"	06:00-06:30	Japanese	East Asia, Japan
"	06:30-07:00	English	East Asia
"	08:00-08:30	Japanese	East Asia, Japan
"	09:30-09:45	English	East Asia
"	10:30-11:00	English	India
"	08:00-08:10	English	India
Rangoon	08:45-09:15	English	East Asia
Saigon	05:15-05:45	English	Pacific, E. Asia
Shanghai	Irregular	English	
Singapore (Morse)	04:30-05:00	Japanese	East Asia
"	05:00-05:40	English	East Asia

NAVY (cont'd)

Singapore	04:30-05:00	Japanese	Japan
"	05:30-06:30	English	East Asia
"	06:00-08:30	English	Asia
Saiboku (Yoruba)	07:35-08:05	Japanese	Japan
Tokyo (mod. wave)	03:00-03:30	Japanese	Japan
"	04:00 - 04:30	Japanese	Japan
"	05:00-06:30	Japanese	Japan
"	06:00-06:30	Japanese	Japan
"	07:00-07:35	Japanese	Japan
"	08:00-08:30	Japanese	Japan
Tokyo (short wave)	03:00-03:30	Japanese	Japan
"	04:00-04:30	Japanese	Japan
"	05:00-06:30	Japanese	Japan
"	06:00-06:30	Japanese	Japan
"	07:00-07:35	Japanese	Japan
"	08:00-08:30	Japanese	Japan
Yaman	08:00-08:30	Handwritten	China
" (Horse)	08:30-10:30	English	U.S.A.
"	20:00-21:45	English	U.S.A.

RECAPSART EDITORIAL PAGE

STATION	TIME - EST	LANGUAGE	DESCRIPTION
Kansai	06:30-06:55	Japanese	Japan
Kagaya	04:00-04:30	Japanese	Japan
"	06:00-06:30	Japanese	Japan
"	07:00-07:30	Japanese	Japan
"	08:00-08:30	Japanese	Japan
New Delhi	06:00-06:30	Japanese	East Asia
"	07:00-07:30	Japanese	East Asia
"	08:00-08:30	Japanese	East Asia
Hilgita	04:00-04:30	Japanese	Japan
"	06:00-06:30	Japanese	Japan
"	07:00-07:30	Japanese	Japan
Ozaka	04:00-04:30	Japanese	Japan
"	06:00-06:30	Japanese	Japan
"	07:00-07:30	Japanese	Japan
"	08:00-08:30	Japanese	Japan
Sapporo	05:00-05:30	Japanese	Japan
"	06:00-06:30	Japanese	Japan
Singapore	04:30-05:00	Japanese	Japan, E. Asia
Tokyo (mod. wave)	04:00-04:30	Japanese	Japan
"	06:00-06:30	Japanese	Japan
"	07:00-07:30	Japanese	Japan
"	08:00-08:30	Japanese	Japan
Tokyo (short wave)	04:00-04:30	Japanese	Japan
"	06:00-06:30	Japanese	Japan
"	07:00-07:30	Japanese	Japan
"	08:00-08:30	Japanese	Japan

BOARDSHIPS REGULARLY MONITORED BY CAIRO

Country	Time-Int	Language	Destination
Albania (Tirana)	14:00-14:15 14:30-14:45 15:00-15:15 16:00-16:15	Albanian Serb/Croat Greek Albanian	Albania Yugoslavia Greece Albania
Bulgaria (Sofia)	01:30 - 01:45 02:00-02:30 02:50-03:00 05:00-05:15 06:30-06:45 08:45-09:15	Bulgarian " " " " "	Home Service " " " " "
1	11:15-11:30 13:30-13:45 14:00-14:15 15:30-15:45 16:50-16:00 16:00-16:10 16:30-16:30 16:30-16:40 16:40-16:50 16:50-17:00 23:05-23:45 23:35-23:45	Turkish Bulgarian " " French Russian Serb/Croat Rumanian Greek Czech/Slovak Bulgarian "	Turkey Home Service " " Europe " Yugoslavia Rumania Greece Czechoslovakia Home Service "
(Varna)	12:15-12:30	Turkish	(Tues. only)
EBC	12:45-13:15 15:30-16:00	Arabic Czech/Slovak "	Arab World Czechoslovakia (not certain)
Czechoslovakia (Prague)	12:00-12:15 16:00-16:15 16:50-17:00	Czech " "	Czechoslovakia " "
(Bratislava)	15:00-15:15 15:30-15:45	Slovak "	Slovakia "
Egypt (Cairo)	12:30-12:45	Arabic	Arab World
Greece (Athens)	00:30-00:45 06:30-06:45 06:45-07:00 07:30-07:45 08:00-08:15 11:00-11:15 13:30-13:45 14:00-14:15 17:00-17:15	Greek " " " " " " " "	Home Service " " " " " " " "

Hungary

(at this time it is not known which periods are monitored)

**Iraq
 (Baghdad)**

09:00-09:15
 10:00-10:15

Arabic
 "

Arab World
 "

**Italy
 (Trieste)**

14:00-14:15
 14:15-14:30
 17:00-17:10
 17:10-17:30

Slovene
 Italian
 Italian
 Slovene

Trieste
 "
 "
 "

**Lebanon
 (Beirut)**

01:00-01:15
 01:15-01:30
 05:00-05:15
 12:00-12:15
 12:15-12:30
 13:30-13:45

French
 Arabic
 French
 Arabic
 Armenian
 French

Near East
 "
 "
 "
 "
 "

**Palestine
 (Jerusalem)
 (Shark El Aana)**

06:00-06:30
 10:00-10:15

Arabic
 Arabic

"
 "

**Rumania
 (Bucharest)**

01:00-01:15
 02:00-02:15
 07:00-07:15
 07:30-08:00
 09:30-09:45
 13:00-13:45
 13:45-14:00
 14:00-14:15
 14:30-14:45
 15:00-15:45
 17:30-17:45

Rumanian
 "
 "
 "
 "
 "
 "
 "
 "
 "
 "

Home Service
 "
 "
 "
 "
 "
 "
 "
 "(Sun only)
 "(irreg)
 "
 "

**Turkey
 (Ankara)**

11:30-11:45
 12:00-12:15
 13:15-13:45
 16:00-16:15

Arabic
 Turkish
 Turkish
 "

Arab World
 Turkey
 "
 Abroad

**U.S.S.R.
 (Moscow)**

00:00-
 01:00-
 03:00-
 04:00-
 07:00-07:30
 09:00-09:15
 10:00
 10:00-10:30
 10:30-11:00
 11:00-11:30
 12:30-12:45
 14:00

Russian
 "
 "
 "
 Greek
 Arabic
 Russian
 Serb/Croat/Slov.
 Hungarian
 Rumanian
 Arabic
 Russian

USSR
 "
 "
 "
 Greece
 Arab World
 USSR
 Yugoslavia
 Hungary
 Rumania
 Arab World
 USSR

Page Three
Suite

Moscow (cont'd) 14:00-14:30
14:15-14:30
16:30-
15:30-16:00
14:30-15:00
16:00-16:30
15:30-17:00
16:15-16:45
16:45-17:00

(Batun) 10:00-10:15
10:30-11:00

Yugoslavia 01:00-01:30
08:45-09:00
13:35-13:45
14:00-14:30
15:15-15:35
16:00-16:15

(Gatinje) 13:00-13:15

(Dubrovnik) 13:30-13:45

(Zagreb) 16:30-16:45

3 January 1946

Rumanian
Hungarian
Russian
Greek
Serb/Croat
Slovak
Czech
Hungarian
Rumanian

Turkish
"

Serb/Croat
Albanian
Serb/Croat
Macedonian
Greek

Serb/Croat

"

"

Romania
Hungary
USSR
Greece
Yugoslavia
Slovakia
Czechoslovakia
Hungary
Romania

Georgia
"

Home Service
Albania
Home Service
Macedonia
Greece

Yugoslavia

"

"

16 January 1946

SHIPS REGULARLY MONITORED BY THIS STATION

Station	TIME-OUT	Language	Destination
Ankara	15:45-16:00	Turkish	Turkey & Abroad
Belgrade	00:30-00:45 15:00-15:15	Greek Serbian	Europe (Bureg)
Bern	10:45-11:15 14:15-15:00	Fr/Ital/Ger English	Orient (Fri. only) North America
Bogota WJCB WJCI	21:30-22:15 22:30-22:45	Spanish	Columbia
Brazzaville	00:00-00:30 01:00-01:30 07:00-07:15 12:00-14:15 15:00-15:30 16:45-17:00 17:15-17:30	French French " " " Portuguese English	Europe " Indo-China Afr/Eur/Near East " Portugal & Colonies North America
Brussels	11:00-12:00	French/Flemish	Belgian Congo
Buenos Aires LRA5	17:00-17:30	Engl/Port/Fr	Abroad (Fri. only)
Dublin	12:30-13:00	North America	
Havana WGBX WGBX	07:30-08:00 07:30-08:00 10:00-10:15 11:30-12:30 13:15-13:30	Spanish " " " "	Cuba " " " "
Helsinki	07:15-07:30	English	North America
Leopoldville	06:30-06:45 07:30-07:45 08:30-08:45 14:30-14:45 19:15-19:30	French French English French English	Belgians Abroad & French Empire " Near & Middle East Switzerland North America
Lisbon	19:45-20:00	Portuguese	North America
Milverson	08:00-08:45	Dutch	Netherlands East Indies

Breakouts regularly monitored by FBI-Washington (cont'd)

Location	Time	Language	Area	
London	00:00-00:15	German	Europe	
	01:30-01:45	French	"	
	02:15-03:30	English	"	
	03:30-03:45	German	Austria	
	03:00-03:15	English	Pacific	
	04:00-04:15	German	Europe	
	04:30-04:45	German	Austria	
	04:45-07:00	Greek	Greece	
	05:45-07:00	French	Far East	
	07:45-08:00	English	English	
	08:00-08:15	Dutch	Netherlands	
	08:00-08:15	English	Oceania	
	09:00-09:15	Spanish	Malta	
	11:00-11:15	English	Malta	
	11:30-12:00	Italian	Africa	
Madrid	12:45-13:00	Turkish	Europe	
	13:00-13:30	English	Europe	
	13:30-13:45	Greek	Greece	
	14:00-14:30	Portuguese	Portugal	
	14:45-15:00	French	Europe	
	15:15-15:45	English	Africa	
	16:00-16:30	English	North America	
	16:45-18:00	English	"	
	18:00-20:15	"	"	
	21:00-21:15	"	"	
	23:00-23:15	Spanish	Latin America	
	Mexico City	15:00-15:30	English	Europe
		16:45-16:00	Spanish	Africa
		16:00-16:30	French	Europe
		16:30-16:45	Portuguese	Portugal
Montevideo	20:30-21:45	Spanish	Latin America	
	09:00-09:15	Spanish	Mexico (Occ.)	
	23:00-23:30	Spanish	"	
	23:15-23:30	Spanish	"	
Moscow	17:00-17:30	Spanish	Uruguay	
	18:45-19:00	"	Argentina	
	20:00-20:30	"	Uruguay	
	20:45-21:05	"	"	
New York	18:30-19:05	Spanish	"	
	06:30-07:40	English	North America	
	08:30-09:00	Spanish	Spain	
	08:40-09:15	English	Re-Amor. (Sanjonly)	
Ottawa	09:00-09:30	Dutch	Netherlands (Occ.)	
	08:30-09:00	German	Germany	

cont'd.

Broadcasts regularly monitored by WHIS-Washington (cont'd)

Panama City NFSA	08:30-09:00	Spanish	Panama
Paris	07:00-08:30	French	Indo-China
	10:45-11:30	French	Madagascar & Reunion
	12:15-12:30	Greek	Greece
	12:30-12:45	French	Middle East
	13:30-14:00	Italian	Italy
	14:00-14:15	French	Belgium
	14:15-14:45	French	Equatorial & W. Africa
	15:30-15:45	English	England
	21:00-21:45	Engl/Fr.	North America
Quito	07:00-08:00	Spanish	World
Rio de Janeiro PRLS	21:30-21:50	English	North America
Rosario	18:30-18:45	Spanish	Argentina
Stockholm	10:00-10:30	English	No. Amer./Europe
	14:00-14:15 (?)	Swedish	Sweden
Vienna	00:00-00:15	German	Austria (irreg)
	01:00-01:15	German	"

3 January 1946

News Code Coverage ----

0800-1800 Moscow Tass to North America in English

**1000-1030 Santiago Official Service to Chilean Embassies in Spanish News
(covered regularly in Washington, with back stepping in Portland by
receding).**

0800-1700 AFP French Press Service in French to North America

Issued 9th October, 1945

R. A. S.

LIST OF TRANSMISSIONS SCHEDULED BY THE BBC BRITISH BROADCASTING SERVICE

STATION	TIME-REF	LANGUAGE	DESTINATION
Paris	00:30-00:45		France
	00:55-01:00		"
	01:05-01:15		"
	01:30-01:45		"
	02:15-02:30		"
	03:45-04:00		"
	06:00-06:15		"
	06:30-06:45		"
	07:15-07:30		"
	08:00-08:15		"
	11:00-11:15		"
	12:30-12:45		"
	12:50-12:45		"
	14:30-14:45		"
	15:30-15:45		"
	17:00-17:15		"
	18:00-18:15		"
Brassaville	04:45-05:00	Greek	Abroad
Algiers	06:30-06:45	French	Algiers
Tunis	12:45-14:00	Arabic	Tunis
Tobut	15:00-15:15	Arabic	Morocco
Paris	05:30-05:45	German	Germany
	12:30-12:45	French	Middle East
	12:45-13:00	Arabic	Near East
	13:30-13:45	English	Great Britain
	16:20-16:45	German	Austria
Belgium	01:00-01:05	French	Belgium
	01:05-01:15	"	"
	02:00-02:15	"	"
	07:00-07:15	"	"
	11:00-11:15	"	"
	12:00-12:15	"	"
	13:00-13:15	"	"
	13:40-13:45	"	"
	13:45-14:00	"	"
	15:00-15:05	"	"
	16:05-16:15	"	"
	16:00-16:15	"	"
	16:50-17:00	"	"

Refugees (cont'd)

02:00-03:15
03:00-03:15
04:00-04:15
07:00-07:15
11:00-11:15
13:10-13:30
13:00-13:15
15:00-15:15
16:00-16:15
16:00-17:00

Notes

1971

Is there a limit?

02:00-02:15
06:00-06:15
07:00-07:15
07:45-08:00
12:00-12:15
12:00-12:15
12:15-12:30
12:30-12:45
12:30-12:45
12:30-12:45
13:00-13:15
13:30-13:45
14:00-14:15
14:30-14:45
15:00-15:15
16:00-16:15
17:00-17:15
17:00-17:15

2005

Robert Lloyd

Introduction

01:00-01:15
06:20-06:45
13:10-13:15
13:20-13:30
13:30-13:45
15:45-16:00
16:00-16:15

10

NOTES

Interim Report

06:00-06:15
12:00-12:15
13:30-13:45
14:00-14:15
17:00-17:15

POSTAGE

German

1

10

2007-2008

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Black Box

Langenberg **German** **British Zone**

Poland **Polish** **Poland**

23:45-24:00
00:20-00:45
01:00-01:15
01:00-01:15
04:00-05:15
05:40-06:45
06:20-06:45
07:40-07:45
09:40-09:45
10:20-10:30
11:15-11:30
12:20-12:45
16:00-16:15
17:00-17:15

Ahead

10:00-10:15
12:40-12:45
14:00-14:15
15:00-15:15
15:15-15:30
15:40-15:45

English
Russian
Yiddish

Prague

Czechoslovakia

Czech

00:00-00:15
00:10-00:15
00:45-01:00
01:00-01:15
02:20-02:45
03:00-03:15
03:20-03:45
03:45-04:00
06:00-06:15
06:15-06:30
06:30-06:45
06:45-07:00
07:00-07:15
07:45-08:00
08:00-08:15
10:00-10:15
12:00-12:15
12:45-12:00
12:00-12:15
12:10-12:15
13:20-13:30
16:00-16:15
17:50-18:00

Bratislava

Slovak

12:00-12:15
16:00-16:15
16:20-16:45

Prague

Czech
English

05:00-05:15
16:20-16:45

Ahead

**Austria
(Vienna)**

00:00-00:15
00:45-01:00
01:00-01:15
02:00-02:15
03:00-03:45
05:00-05:15
06:30-06:45
06:45-07:00
08:00-08:15
11:00-11:05
12:00-12:15
13:00-13:15
13:05-13:15
14:00-14:15
14:25-14:30
16:00-16:15

German

USSR Zone

00:25-00:30
01:25-01:30
01:25-01:45
11:20-11:45
13:20-13:45
13:25-13:45
16:20-16:30
16:30-17:00

US Zone

Verarlberg

01:00-01:15
03:00-03:15
06:15-06:30
12:20-12:45
13:00-13:15
13:45-14:00

French Zone

Alpenland

00:00-00:15
01:00-01:15
14:10-14:15
16:00-16:15

British Zone

Klagenfurt

00:10-00:15

Kugury

13:00-13:15
16:00-16:15

Hungarian

Hungary

16:00-16:15
16:10-16:15
16:20-16:30

**Russian
English
French**

Abroad

Yugoslavia		Serb/Croat		Yugoslavia	
00:30-00:45		"		"	
01:00-01:15		"		"	
06:30-06:45		"		"	
13:00-13:15		"		"	
13:28-13:30		"		"	
14:00-14:15		"		"	
16:00-16:15		"		"	
Albania		Greek		Abroad	
01:45-02:00		Greek		"	
07:00-07:15		Italian		"	
07:45-08:00		Greek		"	
10:30-10:45		Hungarian		"	
10:45-11:00		Turkish		"	
16:15-16:30		Greek		"	
Belgaria		Greek		Belgaria	
14:30-14:45		Greek		"	
23:00-23:15		Belgarian		"	
00:30-00:45		"		"	
15:30-15:45		"		"	
15:30-15:45		"		"	
Romania		Romanian		Abroad	
16:00-16:15		Romanian		"	
16:10-16:15		English		"	
23:30-24:00		Romanian		"	
00:30-00:45		"		"	
02:00-02:15		"		"	
07:00-07:15		"		"	
10:00-10:15		"		"	
10:00-10:15		"		"	
13:00-13:15		"		"	
13:10-13:15		"		"	
13:45-14:00		"		"	
15:00-15:15		"		"	
16:00-16:15		"		"	
USSR		Hungarian		Abroad	
13:05-13:15		Hungarian		"	
20:00-20:15		Russian		"	
22:00-22:15		"		"	
22:30-22:45		"		"	
23:00-23:15		"		"	
23:30-23:30		"		"	
00:00-00:15		"		"	
00:10-00:15		"		"	
01:00-01:15		"		"	
03:00-03:00		"		"	
03:00-03:15		"		"	
04:00-04:15		"		"	
04:30-04:45		"		"	
04:50-05:00		"		"	
05:00-05:15		"		"	
06:40-07:00		"		"	
07:00-07:15		"		"	

USAT (cont'd)

Time	Origin	Destination
08:00-08:15	Russian	Russia
08:00-08:15	"	"
09:20-09:30	"	"
10:00-10:00 (Trans)	"	"
10:00-10:15	"	"
10:45-11:00	"	"
11:00-11:15	"	"
11:30-11:45	"	"
12:30-12:45	"	"
14:00-14:15	"	"
15:00-15:00 (Trans)	"	"
15:20-15:45	"	"
17:20-17:45	"	"
00:20-01:45	Spanish	Abroad
01:00-01:15	French	"
05:00-05:15	German	Austria
06:20-06:30	English	North America
07:25-07:30	"	"
08:20-08:45	German	Germany
09:00-09:15	Arabic	Abroad
09:20-09:45	German	Germany
09:20-09:45	Polish	Abroad
10:00-10:20	Danish	"
10:20-10:45	Hungarian	"
11:00-11:15	English	North America
11:00-11:15	German	Austria
11:00-11:15	Rumanian	Abroad
11:00-11:15	Russian	"
11:00-11:15	Turkish	"
11:20-11:45	Slovak	"
11:45-12:00	Dutch	"
12:00-12:15	Arabic	"
12:00-12:15	English	"
12:20-12:45	Bulgarian	"
12:20-12:45	German	Germany
12:20-12:45	Italian	Abroad
12:30-12:45	Persian	"
13:00-13:15	Italian	"
13:20-13:45	Turkish	"
14:00-14:15	Polish	"
14:00-14:15	English	"
14:00-14:15	German	Austria
14:00-14:15	Persian	Abroad
14:20-14:45	Bulgarian	"
14:20-14:45	German	Germany
14:20-14:45	Spanish	Abroad
14:20-14:45	French	"
15:00-15:15	English	"
15:00-15:15	Turkish	"
15:20-15:45	German	Germany
15:20-15:45	Greek	Abroad
15:20-15:45	Italian	"
15:20-15:45	Norwegian	"

USSR (cont'd)	15:45-16:00 16:00-16:15 16:00-16:15 16:00-16:15 16:15-16:30 16:30-16:45 16:45-17:00 17:00-17:15 17:15-17:30 17:30-17:45 17:45-18:00	German French English Turkish Hungarian German Italian English Spanish German English	Austria Abroad " " " Germany Abroad " " Germany North America
Denmark	06:30-06:45 12:40-12:45 13:00-13:15 16:00-16:15	Danish " " "	Denmark " " "
Norway	02:00-02:15 02:10-02:30 03:00-03:15 07:00-07:15 11:30-11:45 13:00-13:15 16:00-16:15	Norwegian Polish Norwegian " " " "	Norway " " " " " "
Sweden	02:00-02:15 06:30-06:45 13:00-13:15 16:00-16:15 09:00-09:15 12:30-12:45 12:40-12:45	Swedish " " " " German English	Sweden " " " " S. America Abroad "
Finland	23:05-23:15 01:10-01:15 01:30-01:45 05:15-05:30 05:30-05:45 11:50-11:55 12:00-12:15 15:00-15:15 15:30-15:45 07:15-07:30 07:30-07:30	Finnish " " " " " " " " English Finnish	Finland " " " " " " " " N. America N. America
Portugal	07:00-07:15 17:55-18:00 12:35-12:45 14:40-14:45	Portuguese " " "	Portugal " Colonies "

Spain

06:30-08:45
08:30-08:45
11:30-11:45
13:30-13:45
15:30-15:45
15:45-16:00
16:00-16:15

Spanish

Spain

18:45-20:00
16:00-16:15
16:30-16:45
16:00-16:15

English
Arabic
French

American
Abroad

**Italy
(Rome)**

01:00-01:15
07:00-07:15
14:00-14:15
14:30-14:30
15:50-16:00
17:00-17:15
17:30-14:45

Italian

Italy

Milan

01:00-01:15
02:00-02:15
07:00-07:15
07:15-07:30
08:00-08:15
11:00-11:15
13:30-13:45
14:00-14:15
15:00-15:15
17:00-17:15
17:10-17:15

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Genoa

14:15-14:30

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Vatican

13:15-13:30
13:45-14:00
13:45-14:00
14:00-14:15
14:30-14:45
14:45-15:00
15:00-15:15

English
Polish
Dutch
French
Italian
German
Spanish

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**Turkey
(Ankara)**

05:45-06:00
12:00-12:15
13:15-13:30
15:45-16:00

Turkish
"
"
"

Turkey
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"

06:15-06:30
11:30-11:45
11:45-12:00
12:15-12:30
12:30-12:45

Turkish
Arabic
Persian
Greek
Bulgarian

Abroad
"
"
"
"

Ankara (cont'd)	12:45-13:00 13:00-13:15	English French	Abroad "
Egypt (Cairo)	13:30-13:45 14:15-14:30		
Beirut	15:00-15:15	Arabic	Lebanon
Baghdad	12:00-12:15 14:00-14:15	Arabic "	Iraq "
Teheran	11:30-11:30 12:30-12:45	Arabic Persian	Iran "
Chungking	19:30-19:45 09:00-09:15 10:55-11:00	English English Russian	Far East E/America Abroad
Indonesia	06:30-06:45	English	Indonesia
Saigon	05:00-05:15 05:30-05:45 07:00-07:15	ENGLISH French English French	Indochina " "
Americas (U.S.)	19:15-19:30 20:00-20:15 08:00-08:15 09:15-09:30 14:30-14:45 18:00-18:15 18:45-19:00	English " " " " " "	U.S. " " " " " "
	09:45-10:00	English	Europe
Montevideo	15:30-15:45	Latin America	Latin America
Rosario	15:30-15:45		"
Asuncion	16:00-16:15		"
Montevideo	16:15-16:30		"
Rosario	16:30-16:45		"
Buenos Aires	16:55-17:00 17:30-17:45		" "
Rio de Janeiro	17:30-17:45		"
Buenos Aires	17:55-18:00		"
Montevideo	18:00-18:15		"
Buenos Aires	18:30-18:45		"
Asuncion	18:30-18:45		"
Montevideo	18:30-18:45		"
Santiago	18:30-18:45		"
Montevideo	18:30-18:45		"
Medellin	19:00-19:15		"
Bogota	19:30-19:45		"
Buenos Aires	20:00-20:15		"
Mexico City	20:00-20:15		"
Lima	20:00-20:15		"
Santiago	20:00-20:15		"
Guatemala City	21:00-21:15		"

L. A. (cont'd)

Buenos Aires	21:00-21:15		Latin America
Montevideo	21:00-21:15		"
Buenos Aires	21:30-21:45		"
Caracas	21:30-21:45		"
Buenos Aires	21:55-22:00		"
India	20:45-21:00	English	India
	02:00-02:15	"	"
	09:50-10:00	"	"
	23:30-23:45	English	Burma/Far East
	01:30-01:45	"	Indians Overseas
	03:30-03:45	"	Colombo
	04:30-04:45	"	Far East
	04:45-05:00	"	Burma/Malaya/FE
	06:30-06:45	"	Far East
	08:00-08:15	English	POW's
	08:30-08:45	"	Burma/Far East
	09:00-09:15	Hindustani	POW's
	09:30-09:45	English	Rangoon
	14:30-14:45	"	Far East
Malaya	23:30-23:45	English	Malaya
	06:30-06:45	"	"
	09:30-09:45	"	"
	03:30-03:45	"	Abroad
	03:45-04:00	Dutch	"
Australia	22:00-22:15	English	Australian Forces
	00:15-00:30	English	America
	01:50-01:50	"	UK
	04:00-04:15	English	Australian Forces Overseas
	09:00-09:15	English	Asia
	09:35-09:45	English	Australian Forces Overseas
	10:15-10:30-	"	United Kingdom